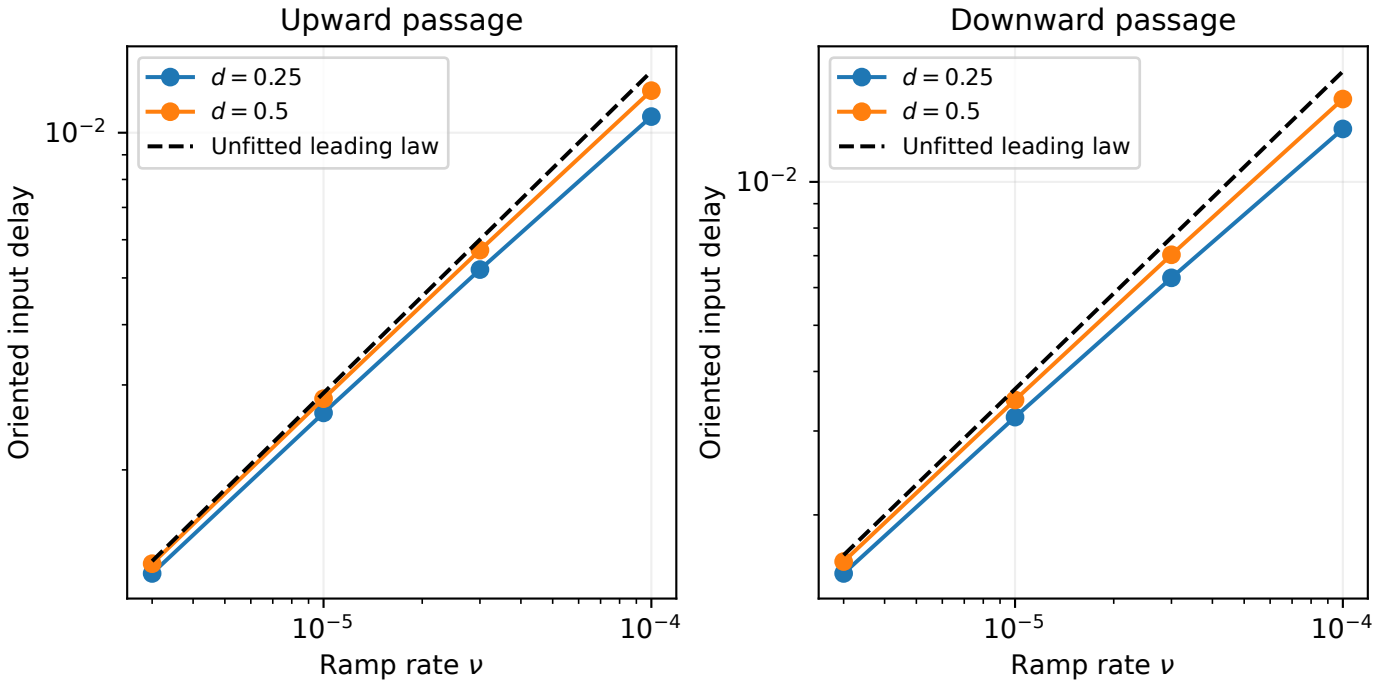

Upward passage
Downward passage
$d = 0.25$
$d = 0.5$
Unfitted leading law
10^{-2}
Oriented input delay
10^{-5}
10^{-4}
Ramp rate ν